National Aeronautics and Space Administration



The Partnership... or the future of NASA Science and Exploration

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Exploration ≠ Science

Exploration is going into the unknown, probing the frontier, looking over the next hill.

It has structure, but is not directed

Discoveries sometimes build on each other, sometimes are isolated

Science is the process by which we explain nature

It has a well-defined, directed structure (observation, hypothesis, experiment, verification)

Scientific knowledge is cumulative and self-correcting

Both are dynamic, not static. Science always follows exploration



Exploration precedes and enables science

*Borrowed from Spudis "Why the Moon"

Exploration and Science

"Exploration without science is tourism" – A NASA official

Exploration is broader and

richer than science

Security and asset protection Wealth creation

Settlement and infrastructure development

Exploration enables science

Access to remote locales and exotic environments Exploratory infrastructure permits scientific investigation

*Borrowed from Spudis "Why the Moon"



Why Human Spaceflight? The rational dimension

People bring unique capabilities to space exploration

Conduct field science, requiring intense interaction of human with environment Repair and maintain complex equipment and installations

Machines do not and will not possess intelligence of necessary magnitude to explore the solar system

- Robots are good for remote, hostile environments to provide first-order reconnaissance
- Robots can be designed to answer focused questions (hypothesis testing) or make precision measurements





But: We don't always know ahead of time what measurements are significant and which are irrelevant

*Borrowed from Spudis "Why the Moon"

Why Human Spaceflight? The emotional dimension

Inspiration

- People in space are our surrogates; vicarious exploration
- Cathedral building; scale is too big for one generation
- A human window onto the universe

Drama

- Marked upsurge of public interest during crises (e.g., Apollo 13) Emotion and curiosity (about past and future)
- A modern gladiatorial contest, without the gore

Spectacle

A reincarnation of our pioneer/frontier origins Encourages a communal perspective Belief in something bigger than ourselves









These boots were most likely those worn by James Mann Wordie during Shackleton's expedition.

Wordie was a geologist aboard *Endurance*.





In fact, if it wasn't for the science done on these expeditions, we may never have known about...

the hole in our ozone layer.

Latest size: 8.5 million square miles Record size (*pictured here*): 10.03 million square miles

Which prompted this...

















New Vistas, New Perspectives . . .



